First I would like you to tell me the age, sex, and relationship to you of all the members of your household who are 18 years of age or older. Let's start with you. How old are you? (Are you male or female?). Now please tell me the age, sex, and relationship to you of the next member of your household who is 18 years of age or older.

Now please tell me the age, sex, and relationship to you of all the members of your household who are 17 years of age or younger.

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<th>Adults 18 or older</th>
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TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS: _______
A. Country Development Scale

1. We would like you to think about development in different countries around the world today. We’ll be talking about countries as varied as England and Mongolia. Think of a development scale that rates countries from zero to ten. The least developed places in the world are rated zero and the most developed places in the world are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating countries plus all of the numbers in between. Hand Development Scale Showcard to Respondent if this is a face-to-face interview.

Using this development scale, where would you put Japan?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10) 98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 3

2. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Japan?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10) 98. DON’T KNOW

3. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Nigeria?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10) 98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 5

4. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Nigeria?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10) 98. DON’T KNOW

5. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put India?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10) 98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 7

[ DON’T KNOW ]
7. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put the United States? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

8. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the United States? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

9. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put China? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

10. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put China? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

11. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put the Central African Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE CAR IS, SAY: “This is a country in the middle of Africa.”]
12. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the Central African Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE CAR IS, SAY: “This is a country in the middle of Africa.”]

13. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put France? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

14. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put France? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

15. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Brazil? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

16. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Brazil? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

17. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Pakistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
18. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Pakistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

19. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Argentina? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

20. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Argentina? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
B. Not Developed/Developed Country Comparisons

1. Now, please think about what life is like today in countries that are not developed and compare it to what life is like today in countries that are developed. Please tell us whether each of the following things, in general, is more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed.

First, how about married children living with their parents or in-laws -- in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

2. Females marrying before the age of eighteen -- in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

3. Family unity and loyalty (in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

4. Elderly parents living with their adult children (in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

5. Arranged marriages (in general, are they more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

6. Couples having many children (in general, are they more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

7. Marriages breaking up (in general, are they more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED

8. What about equality between women and men (in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

   1. NOT DEVELOPED  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DEVELOPED
9. Babies born to unmarried mothers (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

10. Opposite sex couples living together without being married (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

11. What about romantic love between a husband and wife (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

12. Premarital sex (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

13. Respect for elders (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

14. How about children dying before their first birthday (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

15. High standard of living (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

16. People working on farms (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

1. NOT DEVELOPED  
2. NOT DEVELOPED  
3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
4. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  
5. DEVELOPED  

17. Being educated (---in general, is this more common in countries that are not
developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

| 1. NOT DEVELOPED | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DEVELOPED |

18. Families having television in their homes (--in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

| 1. NOT DEVELOPED | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DEVELOPED |

19. Sick people visiting a local healer rather than visiting a medical doctor (--in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

| 1. NOT DEVELOPED | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DEVELOPED |

20. Women giving birth in a hospital rather than giving birth at home (--in general, is this more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed)?

| 1. NOT DEVELOPED | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DEVELOPED |

21. The income difference between rich and poor people (--in general, is this bigger in countries that are not developed or bigger in countries that are developed)?

| 1. NOT DEVELOPED | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DEVELOPED |
C. Which Societal Attributes are Better

1. There are many different kinds of societies and living situations around the world today. I am going to ask you to compare a variety of societies and living situations. Please tell me overall which one you think is better for most people around the world today.

   Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today-- a moderately developed society or a society that is highly developed?

   1. MODERATELY DEVELOPED   5. HIGHLY DEVELOPED 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW
   
   GO TO 3

2. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better -- a moderately developed society or a society that is highly developed?

   1. MODERATELY DEVELOPED   5. HIGHLY DEVELOPED 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

3. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) societies in which most women give birth in a hospital or societies in which most women give birth at home?

   1. IN HOSPITAL   5. AT HOME 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW
   
   GO TO 5

4. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better -- societies in which most women give birth in a hospital or societies in which most women give birth at home?

   1. IN HOSPITAL   5. AT HOME 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

5. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) culture in The United States or culture in Argentina?

   1. USA   5. ARGENTINA 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW
   
   GO TO 7

6. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better -- culture in the United States or culture in Argentina?

   1. USA   5. ARGENTINA 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

7. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) societies in which most people visit a local healer or societies in which most people visit a medical doctor?

   1. LOCAL HEALER   5. MEDICAL DOCTOR 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW
   
   GO TO 9
8. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better -- societies in which most people visit a local healer or societies in which most people visit a medical doctor?

1. LOCAL HEALER 5. MEDICAL DOCTOR 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

9. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today--) societies in which most people receive education in schools or societies in which few people receive education in schools?

1. MOST PEOPLE RECEIVE EDUCATION 5. FEW PEOPLE RECEIVE EDUCATION 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

10. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (-- societies in which most people receive education in schools or societies in which few people receive education in schools)?

1. MOST PEOPLE RECEIVE EDUCATION 5. FEW PEOPLE RECEIVE EDUCATION 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

11. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today--) societies in which most families do not have television in their homes or societies where most families do have television in their homes?

1. DO NOT HAVE TELEVISION 5. HAVE TELEVISION 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

12. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (-- societies in which most families do not have television in their homes or societies where most families do have television in their homes?)

1. DO NOT HAVE TELEVISION 5. HAVE TELEVISION 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

13. Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today, a society in which decisions are based on religious faith, or a society in which decisions are based on science?

1. DECISIONS BASED ON RELIGIOUS FAITH 5. DECISIONS BASED ON SCIENCE 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

14. Yes, but if you had to choose which do you think is better (-- a society in which decisions are based on religious faith, or a society in which decisions are based on
science)?

15. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) culture in European countries or culture in Argentina?

1. EUROPEAN COUNTRIES 5. ARGENTINA 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

| GO TO 7 |

16. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better -- culture in European countries or culture in Argentina?

1. EUROPEAN COUNTRIES 5. ARGENTINA 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW
D. Develop a Country

1. Now, please think about what life is like in a country where the standard of living is low, most people live in rural areas, and access to healthcare is poor. Suppose that country introduces a program to help make the country more developed. I will read a list of things this development program might change. For each one, please tell me whether it will increase in that country or decrease in that country once the development program has been successfully implemented.

In such a country where the standard of living is low, most people live in rural areas, and access to healthcare is poor, over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease married children living with their parents or in-laws?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE

2. Females marrying before the age of eighteen -- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease females marrying before the age of eighteen?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE

3. Equality between women and men (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease equality between women and men)?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE

4. Family unity and loyalty (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease family unity and loyalty)?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE

5. Marriages breaking up (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease marriages breaking up)?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE

6. Arranged marriages (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease arranged marriages)?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE

7. Babies born to unmarried mothers (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease babies born to unmarried mothers)?

1. INCREASE  3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)  5. DECREASE
8. Couples having many children (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease couples having many children)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |

9. Opposite sex couples living together without being married (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease opposite sex couples living together without being married)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |

10. Respect for elders (--over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease respect for elders)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |

11. What about romantic love between a husband and wife (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease romantic love between a husband and wife)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |

12. Premarital sex (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease premarital sex)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |

13. The income difference between rich and poor people (--over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease the income difference between rich and poor people)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |
E. Which Family Attributes are Better

1. I would like you to think about the different kinds of social and family arrangements around the world today. I am going to ask you to compare a variety of social and family arrangements. Please tell me overall which one you think is better for most people around the world today.

First overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today – married children living with their parents or in-laws, or married children living separately?

1. LIVING WITH PARENTS 5. LIVING SEPARATELY 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

| GO TO 3 |

2. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better ( -- married children living with their parents or in-laws, or married children living separately)?

1. LIVING WITH PARENTS 5. LIVING SEPARATELY 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

3. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today--) a society in which there is equality between women and men or a society in which there is not equality between women and men?

1. EQUALITY BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN 5. NOT EQUALITY BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

| GO TO 5 |

4. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better ( -- a society in which there is equality between women and men or a society in which there is not equality between women and men)?

1. EQUALITY BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN 5. NOT EQUALITY BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

5. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today--) a society in which it is not acceptable for an unmarried twenty-five year old woman to have a baby, or a society in which it is acceptable?

1. SOCIETY IN WHICH NOT ACCEPTABLE 5. SOCIETY IN WHICH ACCEPTABLE 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

| GO TO 7 |

6. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better ( -- a society in which it is not acceptable for an unmarried twenty-five year old woman to have a baby, or a society in which it is acceptable)?

1. SOCIETY IN WHICH NOT ACCEPTABLE 5. SOCIETY IN WHICH ACCEPTABLE 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW
7. Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today—having one child or having three children?

| 1. ONE CHILD | 5. THREE CHILDREN | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |

| GO TO 9 |

8. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (— having one child or having three children)?

| 1. ONE CHILD | 5. THREE CHILDREN | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |

9. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today—)
living together before getting married or getting married without living together first?

| 1. LIVING TOGETHER BEFORE MARRIAGE | 5. GETTING MARRIED WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER FIRST | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |

| GO TO 11 |

10. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (— living together before getting married or getting married without living together first)?

| 1. LIVING TOGETHER BEFORE MARRIAGE | 5. GETTING MARRIED WITHOUT LIVING TOGETHER FIRST | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |

11. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today—)
elderly parents living alone or elderly parents living with their adult children?

| 1. ELDERLY PARENTS LIVING ALONE | 5. ELDERLY PARENTS LIVING WITH ADULT CHILDREN | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |

| GO TO 13 |

12. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (— elderly parents living alone or elderly parents living with their adult children)?

| 1. ELDERLY PARENTS LIVING ALONE | 5. ELDERLY PARENTS LIVING WITH ADULT CHILDREN | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |

13. Overall, which do you think is better for most females around the world today — marrying at the age of 22 or marrying at the age of 28?

| 1. FEMALES MARRY AT AGE 22 | 5. FEMALES MARRY AT AGE 28 | 7. OTHER (IF VOL) | 8. DON'T KNOW |
14. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better for most females (— marrying at the age of 22 or marrying at the age of 28)?

1. FEMALES MARRY AT AGE 22  5. FEMALES MARRY AT AGE 28  7. OTHER (IF VOL)  8. DON'T KNOW

15. Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today — young people choosing their own spouses, or parents choosing their spouses for them?

1. CHOOSE OWN SPOUSE  5. PARENTS CHOOSE SPOUSE  7. OTHER (IF VOL)  8. DON'T KNOW

16. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (— young people choosing their own spouses, or parents choosing their spouses for them)?

1. CHOOSE OWN SPOUSE  5. PARENTS CHOOSE SPOUSE  7. OTHER (IF VOL)  8. DON'T KNOW

17. Overall, which do you think is better for a woman — waiting until marriage to have sex or having sex before marriage?

1. WAITING UNTIL MARRIAGE  5. SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE  7. OTHER (IF VOL)  8. DON'T KNOW

18. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better for a woman (— waiting until marriage to have sex or having sex before marriage)?

1. WAITING UNTIL MARRIAGE  5. SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE  7. OTHER (IF VOL)  8. DON'T KNOW

19. Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today — a divorce or an unhappy marriage?

1. DIVORCE  5. UNHAPPY MARRIAGE  7. OTHER (IF VOL)  8. DON'T KNOW
20. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (-- a divorce or an unhappy marriage)?

1. DIVORCE 5. UNHAPPY MARRIAGE 7. OTHER (IF VOL) 8. DON'T KNOW

21. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) a society in which it is legal for a person to choose to marry someone of the same sex or a society in which it is not legal?

1. SAME SEX MARRIAGE
LEGAL 5. SAME SEX MARRIAGE
NOT LEGAL 7. OTHER
(IF VOL) 8. DON'T
KNOW

|____________________________|
| GO TO 23 |

22. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (-- a society in which it is legal for a person to choose to marry someone of the same sex or a society in which it is not legal)?

1. SAME SEX MARRIAGE
LEGAL 5. SAME SEX MARRIAGE
NOT LEGAL 7. OTHER
(IF VOL) 8. DON'T
KNOW

23. (Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) a society in which it is legal for two adult women to choose to be married to the same man at the same time or a society in which it is not legal?

1. TWO WIVES LEGAL 5. TWO WIVES NOT LEGAL 7. OTHER
(IF VOL) 8. DON'T
KNOW

|____________________________|
| GO TO NEXT 25 |

24. Yes, but if you had to choose, which do you think is better (-- a society in which it is legal for two adult women to choose to be married to the same man at the same time or a society in which it is not legal)?

1. TWO WIVES LEGAL 5. TWO WIVES NOT LEGAL 7. OTHER
(IF VOL) 8. DON'T
KNOW
**F. Reduce Family Size in a Country**

1. Now, please think about what life is like today in a country where income is low, most people live in rural areas, access to healthcare is poor, and most couples give birth to at least six children. Suppose that country introduces a smaller-family-size program to encourage couples to give birth to no more than three children. I will read a list of things this smaller-family-size program might change. For each one, please tell me whether it will increase in that country or decrease in that country once the smaller-family-size program has been successfully implemented.

In such a country where most couples give birth to at least six children, over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease the overall standard of living?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. INCREASE</th>
<th>3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)</th>
<th>5. DECREASE</th>
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2. Families having television in their homes (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease families having television in their homes)?

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3. The fraction of children dying before their first birthday (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease the fraction of children dying before their first birthday)?

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4. Being educated (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease being educated)?

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<th>5. DECREASE</th>
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</table>

5. Sick people visiting a local healer rather than visiting a medical doctor (-- over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease sick people visiting a local healer rather than visiting a medical doctor)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. INCREASE</th>
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<th>5. DECREASE</th>
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</table>

6. The income difference between rich and poor people (--over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease the income difference between rich and poor people)?

<table>
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</thead>
</table>

7. Love and understanding between parents and children (--over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease love and understanding between parents and children)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |
8. The fraction of people working on farms (over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease the fraction of people working on farms)?

<table>
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</table>

9. Respect for elders (over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease respect for elders)?

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</table>
G. Increasing Age at 1st Marriage in a Country

1. Now, please think about what life is like today in a country where income is low, most people live in rural areas, access to healthcare is poor, and most females are married by age sixteen. Suppose that country introduces an older-age-at-marriage program to encourage females to wait until at least the age of twenty to get married. I will read a list of things this older-age-at-marriage program might change. For each one, please tell me whether it will increase in that country or decrease in that country once an older-age-at-marriage program has been successfully implemented.

In such a country where most females are married by age sixteen, over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease the overall standard of living?

<table>
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2. Families having television in their homes (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease families having television in their homes)?

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3. The fraction of children dying before their first birthday (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease the fraction of children dying before their first birthday)?

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<th>1. INCREASE</th>
<th>3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)</th>
<th>5. DECREASE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4. Being educated (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease being educated)?

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5. Sick people visiting a local healer rather than visiting a medical doctor (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease sick people visiting a local healer rather than visiting a medical doctor)?

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6. The income difference between rich and poor people (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease the income difference between rich and poor people)?

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</table>

7. Love and understanding between parents and children (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease love and understanding between parents and children)?
8. The fraction of people working on farms (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease the fraction of people working on farms)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |

9. Respect for elders (over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease respect for elders)?

| 1. INCREASE | 3. NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.) | 5. DECREASE |
H. The Future

1. Now please think about the next twenty years in Argentina. Do you think the fraction of couples living together before getting married will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

   1. INCREASE       3. ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)       5. DECREASE

2. (If the fraction of couples living together before getting married does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

   1. GOOD THING     3. WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL       5. BAD THING

3. Do you think the average age for a woman to first get married will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

   1. INCREASE       3. ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)       5. DECREASE

4. (If the average age for a woman to first get married does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

   1. GOOD THING     3. WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL       5. BAD THING

5. Do you think the fraction of babies born to mothers who are not married will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

   1. INCREASE       3. ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)       5. DECREASE

6. (If the fraction of babies born to mothers who are not married does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

   1. GOOD THING     3. WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL       5. BAD THING

7. Do you think the fraction of married couples who live with their parents or in-laws will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

   1. INCREASE       3. ABOUT THE SAME (IF VOL.)       5. DECREASE

8. (If the fraction of married couples who live with their parents or in-laws does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

   1. GOOD THING     3. WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL       5. BAD THING

9. Do you think the fraction of marriages ending in divorce will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]
10. (If the fraction of marriages ending in divorce does (increase/decrease/stay the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

11. Do you think that on average, the number of children a woman gives birth to will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON’T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

12. (If on average the number of children a woman gives birth to does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

13. Do you think the status of women will increase or decrease during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON’T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

14. (If the status of women does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

15. Do you think the fraction of elderly parents who live with their adult children will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON’T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]

16. (If the fraction of elderly parents who live with their adult children does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]

17. Do you think religiosity will increase or decrease in Argentina during the next twenty years?
18. If religiosity does (increase/decrease/stay about the same), overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won’t it matter? INTERVIEWER NOTE: PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON’T CARE"

1. GOOD THING  
3. WON’T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL  
5. BAD THING
I. Income inequality estimates

1. Next we would like you to think about the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in the countries around the world. [PLEASE HAND INEQUALITY SCALE SHOWCARD TO RESPONDENT.] Think of a scale where 0 means the difference in income between the richest and poorest people is the smallest and 10 means the difference in income between the richest and poorest people is the largest.

Using this development scale, where would you put Japan?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW
GO TO 3

2. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Japan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

3. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put Nigeria?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW
GO TO 5

4. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Nigeria?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

5. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put India?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW
GO TO 7

6. Even would you put India?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW
7. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put the United States? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________ SCALE (0-10)  
GO TO 9

98. DON’T KNOW

8. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the United States? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

9. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put China? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________ SCALE (0-10)  
GO TO 11

98. DON’T KNOW

10. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put China? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

_____________ SCALE (0-10)  
98. DON’T KNOW

11. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put the Central African Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE CAR IS, SAY: “This is a country in the middle of Africa.”]

_____________ SCALE (0-10)  
GO TO 13

98. DON’T KNOW
12. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the Central African Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE CAR IS, SAY: “This is a country in the middle of Africa.”]

____________________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

13. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put France? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

____________________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 15

14. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put France? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

____________________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

15. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put Brazil? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

____________________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 17

16. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Brazil? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

____________________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

17. (Using the 0-10 scale,) where would you put Pakistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

____________________ SCALE (0-10)

98. DON’T KNOW

27
18. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Pakistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

19. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Argentina? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

20. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Argentina? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is the smallest difference; ten is the largest difference.”]

21. Please think more about the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in the United States today. First, do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in the United States today is bigger or smaller than it was fifty years ago?

22. Would you say it is a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger than it was 50 years ago?
   1. A LOT  2. SOMewhat  3. A LITTLE

23. Would you say it is a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller than it was 50 years ago?
   1. A LOT  2. SOMewhat  3. A LITTLE
24. Now think about the future, 20 years from now. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in the United States will bigger or smaller than it is today?

<table>
<thead>
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<th>1. BIGGER</th>
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<th>5. SMALLER</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25. Would you say it will be a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger 20 years from now?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26. Would you say it will be a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller 20 years from now?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27. Now, think about China. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in China today is bigger or smaller than it was fifty years ago?

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<th>1. BIGGER</th>
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<tr>
<td>28. Would you say it is a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger than it was 50 years ago?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29. Would you say it is a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller than it was 50 years ago?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
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30. Now think about the future, 20 years from now. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in China will bigger or smaller than it is today?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31. Would you say it will be a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger 20 years from now?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32. Would you say it will be a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller 20 years from now?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
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33. Now, think about Brazil. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in Brazil today is bigger or smaller than it was fifty years ago?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>34. Would you say it is a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger than it was 50 years ago?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Would you say it is a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller than it was 50 years ago?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36. Now think about the future, 20 years from now. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in Brazil will bigger or smaller than it is today?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>37. Would you say it will be a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger 20 years from now?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38. Would you say it will be a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller 20 years from now?</td>
<td>1. A LOT</td>
<td>2. SOMEWHAT</td>
<td>3. A LITTLE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
39. Now, think about Argentina. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in Argentina today is bigger or smaller than it was fifty years ago?

1. BIGGER

5. SMALLER

40. Would you say it is a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger than it was 50 years ago?

1. A LOT  
2. SOMewhat  
3. A LITTLE

41. Would you say it is a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller than it was 50 years ago?

1. A LOT  
2. SOMewhat  
3. A LITTLE

42. Now think about the future, 20 years from now. Do you think the difference in income between the richest and poorest people in Argentina will bigger or smaller than it is today?

1. BIGGER

5. SMALLER

43. Would you say it will be a lot bigger, somewhat bigger, or just a little bigger 20 years from now?

1. A LOT  
2. SOMewhat  
3. A LITTLE

44. Would you say it will be a lot smaller, somewhat smaller, or just a little smaller 20 years from now?

1. A LOT  
2. SOMewhat  
3. A LITTLE
J. Religious Affiliation and Religiosity

1. Now let's talk about religion. What is your religion?

1. CATHOLIC  2. PROTESTANT  3. JEWISH  4. NONE  5. OTHER: (SPECIFY)

2. How important is religion to you? Would you say it is very important, somewhat important, or not at all important?

1. VERY IMPORTANT  2. SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT  3. NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT

3. Some people believe that individuals can control their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Think of a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "individuals have absolutely no control over their own destiny" and 10 means that "individuals have complete control over their own destiny." Please use this scale to indicate how much you believe than individuals can control their own destiny.

___________0-10

4. Some people feel they have complete freedom of choice and control over their lives, while other people believe they have absolutely no freedom of choice and control over their lives. Think of a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "absolutely no freedom of choice and control over your life" and 10 means "complete freedom of choice and control over your life." Please use this scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you think you have over your life.

___________0-10
K. Demographics

1. Sex: 1. Male 2. Female

Now we would like to ask some questions about you and your family.

2. What is the month and year of your birth?

____________________  ___________
Month              Year

3. Where were you born? (Country)

1. ARGENTINA 5. OTHER (specify):

4. How many brothers and sisters did you have altogether when you were growing up (including those that have passed away)?

____________________ TOTAL # BROTHERS AND SISTERS

5. What is your Educational Level?

1. Incomplete Elementary or less 2. Complete Elementary (go to K7)
3. Incomplete High School 4. Complete High School (go to K7)
5. Incomplete Superior 6. Complete Superior (go to K7)
7. Incomplete University 8. Complete University (go to K7)
10. Postgraduate Studies (go to K7)

6. What is the highest grade of school or year of college you completed?

7. Are you currently attending school?

1. Yes (go to K9) 2. No

8. How old were you when stopped attending?

____________________ years-old

9. Where did you lived most of the time when you were growing up (until you turned 15), in a big city, in a small city or in a village or rural area?

1. Big city 2. Small city 3. Village or rural area

10. Who did you live with when you were 15 years old?

1. Mother and father 2. Mother only 3. Father only 4. None of the parents

11. What is your Mother’s Educational Level?

1. Incomplete Elementary or less 2. Complete Elementary
3. Incomplete High School 4. Complete High School
5. Incomplete Superior 6. Complete Superior
7. Incomplete University 8. Complete University
12. What is your Father’s Educational Level?

1. Incomplete Elementary or less
2. Complete Elementary
3. Incomplete High School
4. Complete High School
5. Incomplete Superior
6. Complete Superior
7. Incomplete University
8. Complete University
9. Postgraduate Studies
10. Don’t Know

13. What’s your current marital status – are you currently married, living with a partner, separated, divorced, or have you never been married?

1. Married
2. Living with a partner
3. Separated (go to K16)
4. Divorced (go to K16)
5. Widow (go to K16)
6. Single (go to k15)

14. How many brothers and sisters does your partner/spouse has (including those that have passed away)?

__________TOTAL # BROTHERS AND SISTERS OF PARTNER/SPOUSE (go to K16)

15. Have you ever lived in an intimate relationship with a (man/woman) without being married to (him/her)?

1. Yes                       2. No (go to 6)

16. How many different partners were you married to or cohabit without being married for at least 3 months?

Number of partners ____________ ⇒ COMPLETE TABLE L

Now, I would like to ask you about your marriages and/or partners that you have cohabitated without being married for at least 3 months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE L: Spouses and cohabiting partners</th>
<th>Partner 1</th>
<th>Partner 2</th>
<th>Partner 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Partner’s first name</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Have you live together with (partner’s name) without being married for at least 3 months?</td>
<td>2. No (go to 6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. For how long were you boyfriend and girlfriend before you started living together?</td>
<td>1. Less than 6 months</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Between 6 months and 1 year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. More than 1 year and less than 2 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Between 2 and 4 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. More than 4 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. When did you start living together? (Month and Year)</td>
<td>Month 99 Year 9999 (Don’t remember )</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. How old were you when you started living together?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. And how old was your partner (when you started living together)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**TABLE I: Spouses and cohabiting partners**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Partner 1</th>
<th>Partner 2</th>
<th>Partner 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6. What was your partner’s educational level when you started living together?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Comp.Elem or less</td>
<td>2. Incomp.HS.</td>
<td>3. Comp.HS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Incomp. Superior</td>
<td>5. Comp. Superior</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Incomp. University</td>
<td>7. Comp. University or more</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. For how long have you lived/been living together?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Did you ever married (partner´s name)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>2. No (go to 13)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Date of wedding (Month and Year)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Month 99 or/and Year 9999 (Don’t remember)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ask only if R got married without premarital cohabitation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Partner’s age at marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Partner’s educational level at marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Comp.Elem or less</td>
<td>2. Incomp.HS.</td>
<td>3. Comp.HS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Incomp. Superior</td>
<td>5. Comp. Superior</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Incomp. University</td>
<td>7. Comp. University or more</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. For how long were you boyfriend and girlfriend before you got married?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Less than 6 months</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Between 6 months and a year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. More than 1 year and less than 2 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Between 2 and 4 years</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ask everyone:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Has (partner’s name) ever been married before?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>2. No</td>
<td>9. Don’t know</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Has (partner’s name) had other children before living with you?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>2. No</td>
<td>9. Don’t know</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Have you had or adopted any children with (partner’s name)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>¿How many? (Write down number of children)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0. No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Are you still married to/ living with (partner’s name)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>(End of table. Go to K17)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No, we are separated</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. No, we are divorced</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. No, I widowed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. When did you separate (stop living together)/ became widow?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Month 99 Year 9999 (Don’t remember)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**If R didn’t divorce - go to next partner**

**If R got divorced (code 3 in question 14), ask:**

| 18. When did you divorce (partner’s name)? (Month and Year) | | | |
| Month 99 Year 9999 (Don’t remember) | | | |
| 19. How long were you separated when you started divorce procedures? | | | |
| (Write down in years and decimal point for half a year. Example: Two years = 2.0; Two and a half years = 2.5) (Go to next partner) | | | |

17. Altogether, how many children have you had/adopted? Include all children born alive, even if they are no longer living.

________________ TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN

→ IF OTHER THAN 0(ZERO), CONTINUE AND COMPLETE TABLE M
→ IF 0(ZERO), GO TO K18
Now, I would like to ask you about each one of your children.

a. Starting with the oldest one, could you tell me the first name of each one of the children you have had or have adopted legally, including those who are not alive? (complete M1)

b. Have you had your children with the same partner, or do they have different parents? (complete M2).

Starting from your oldest child... (Start filling from question 3 to the end, and when you are done with all the questions continue with the next child)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE M: CHILDREN</th>
<th>Child 1</th>
<th>Child 2</th>
<th>Child 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Child’s first name</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. CO-PARENT CODE: 1, 2, 3, etc. REPITE CODES FOR CHILDREN WITH THE SAME CO-PARENT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Sex: 1 Male 2 Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Date of birth (Month and Year)</td>
<td>_ _ / _ _ _ _ month year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Is this child alive?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes (go to 7)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Date of death (Month and Year)</td>
<td>_ _ / _ _ _ _ month year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Was this child planned? 1 Yes 2 No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. At the beginning of this pregnancy, what was your relationship with this child’s father/mother?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. We were married</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. We were living together without being married</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. He/she was my boy/girlfriend (we were not living together)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. He/she was a friend</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Casual relationship</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. None of the above/other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. At (child’s name)´s birth, what was your relationship with the father/mother?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. We were still married (go to 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. We were living together without being married (go to 11)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. He/she was my boy/girlfriend (we were not living together)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. He/she was a friend</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Casual relationship</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. None of the above/other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Have you ever lived together with (child’s name)´s father/mother?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No (go to 12)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Have you ever married (child’s name)´s father/mother?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. If the child was adopted, indicate child’s age at adoption

- 0. New born to two months old
- 77. More than two months old and less than one year old
- 1 to 18 (in years)

13. Write down (1) if R declares to have given the child in adoption
### TABLE M: CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>14. CHILD’S AGE AT PRESENT (88 IF NOT ALIVE)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>If the child is now 18 years old or younger, continue to next</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>question. Otherwise, start over for next child.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>If child is not living with the mother (code 3 or 4 in M15)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>If child is not living with the father (code 2 or 4 in M15)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**15. Who is your child living with?**

1. Mother and father *(End. Go to next child)*
2. With mother only
3. With father only
4. With neither the father nor the mother

**16. How old was your child when stopped living with you/the mother?**

0= From birth to less than one year-old
1 to 18 (in years)

**17. How often you/the mother have/has seen this child during the last year?**

1. Twice a week or more often
2. Once a week
3. About twice a month
4. Once a month
5. A few times in the year
6. Haven’t seen him/her in the last year
7. Mother passed away
8. Don’t know

**18. How old was your child when stopped living with you/the father?**

0= From birth to less than one year-old
1 to 18 (in years)

**19. How often you/the father have/has seen this child during the last year?**

1. Twice a week or more often
2. Once a week
3. About twice a month
4. Once a month
5. A few times in the year
6. Haven’t seen him/her in the last year
7. Father passed away *(Move to next child)*
8. Don’t know

**20. Could you tell me how often you/the father provide/s money for child support or any specific expenses like clothing, school tuition, etc?**

1= Regularly / every month
2= Not regularly
3= Only from time to time
8= Never *(Move to next child)*

**21. In an average month (when providing), how much money do you/does the father provide/s for such concepts? (If R has several children with the same father, ask for the total amount she receives from this father and write it down under the column for the oldest child).**

**22. What part of your household total income does this amount of money represents?**

1. More than half
2. Around half
3. Less than half
18. Which of these situations apply to you? *(Show card)*

1. Working
2. Housewife
3. Student
4. Retired
5. Unemployed
6. Subemployed/casual work
7. Living from rents

19. Could you describe your occupation? (If unemployed or retired, ask about the last occupation)

...................................................................................................................................................................
...................................................................................................................................................................
...................................................................................................................................................................

20. Are you the household head?

1. YES
2. NO

GO TO K24

21. What is the Household Head’s Educational Level?

1. Incomplete Elementary or less
2. Complete Elementary
3. Incomplete High School
4. Complete High School
5. Incomplete Superior
6. Complete Superior
7. Incomplete University
8. Complete University
9. Postgraduate Studies
10. Don’t Know

22. Which of these situations apply to the Household Head? *(Show card)*

1. Working
2. Housewife
3. Student
4. Retired
5. Unemployed
6. Subemployed/casual work
7. Living from rents

23. Could you describe the household head’s occupation? (If unemployed or retired, ask about the last occupation)

...................................................................................................................................................................
...................................................................................................................................................................
...................................................................................................................................................................

24. Does your household own any car or vehicle to be used by the family?

1. Owns 1
2. Owns 2 or more
3. Doesn’t own
4. Don’t know
25. Which of the following goods are in your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Color TV by cable</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refrigerator w/freezer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Freezer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCR player</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/C</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dryer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Computadora</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone line</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit card</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programmable washing machine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

26. To get a picture of people's financial situation we need to know the general range of income of all people we interview. Now, thinking about (your/your family's) total income from all sources (including your job), how much did (you/your family) receive in the last month?

$___________ TOTAL FAMILY MONTHLY INCOME

99 DON'T KNOW

27. In our society there are social classes which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a social class scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (0). Where would you put yourself on this social class scale? (HAND SOCIAL CLASS SCALE SHOWCARD TO RESPONDENT. RECORD ANSWER BELOW)

_________ 0-10

END OF INTERVIEW. THANK R FOR HIS/HER COOPERATION.