

COMBINED QUESTIONNAIRE FOR 2004 AND 2006 IRAQ SURVEY

ID Questionnaire ID, four digit\_\_\_\_\_

PROVINCE

1. BAGHDAD
2. BASRAH
3. SALAHADIN/TEKRIT
4. DHI QAR/NASIRRIA
5. MAYSAN/UMARA
6. BABYL/HILLA
7. NAJAF
8. QADISIYAH/DIWANIA
9. WASIT/KUT
10. KARBALA
11. RAMADI
12. MUTHANA/SAMAWA
13. DIYALA/BAQUBA
14. NINEWA
15. KIRKUK
16. SULAYMANIA
17. DOHUK
18. IRBIL

INTRODUCTION BY INTERVIEWER:

Hello. I am from the [NAME OF ORGANIZATION]. We are carrying out a study of what people value in life. This study will interview samples of the adult population of Iraq. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the Iraqi public. I'd like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. You are under no obligation to respond, but your help will contribute to a better understanding of what Iraqi people believe and want out of life. There is no right or wrong answer. Your answers will be completely confidential.

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is:

04	06			Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v1.	Family	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v2.	Friends	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v3.	Leisure time	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v4.	Politics	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v5.	Work	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v6.	Religion	1	2	3	4	9

- v7. Taking all things together, would you say you are: [READ OUT]
1. Very happy
  2. Quite happy
  3. Not very happy
  4. Not at all happy
  - 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

04 06

v8. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (READ OUT REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)

1. Very Good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.  
(CODE FIVE ONLY)

04 06

		Important	Not mentioned	Don't know	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v9.	Independence	1	2	9
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v10.	Hard work	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v11.	Feeling of responsibility	1	2	9
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v12.	Imagination	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v13.	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v14.	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2	9
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v15.	Determination, perseverance	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v16.	Religious faith	1	2	9
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v17.	Unselfishness	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v18.	Obedience	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v19.	Good manners	1	2	3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v20.	Willingness to fight for their country	1	2	3

04 06

v21.

v21a. Among these top five important characteristics (chosen in 2006), which one is number one?

v21b. Among the top five chosen (in 2004), which is number one?

v21c. Among the top five chosen (in 2004), which is number two?

v21d. Among the top five chosen (in both years) which is number one?

v22. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Most people can't be trusted
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

04 06

v23. Do you think most people would try to exploit you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- 1 Would exploit you
- 2 Would try to be fair
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

04 06

v24. When you get together with your friends or relatives, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

1. Frequently
2. Occasionally
3. Never
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

		Don't like (ghair maqhboul)	Like (maqhboul)	
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v25.	People with a criminal record	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v26.	Sunnis	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v27.	Kurds	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v28.	Shi'is	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v29.	Americans	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v30.	French	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v31.	British	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v32.	Jews	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v33.	Christians	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v34.	Iranians	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v35.	Kuwaitis	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v36.	Turkish	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v37.	Jordanians	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v38.	Chaldean	1	2
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> v39.	People of other religions	1	2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v40.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	4	99

04 06   v41. If it were possible, I prefer to have a job where I worked with people who have the same religious background as mine. [Note: "It makes no difference" was not offered in 2004]

1. Yes
2. No
3. It makes no difference
9. DK

04 06   v42. If it were possible, I prefer to have a job where I worked with people who have the same sect background as mine. [Note: "It makes no difference" was not offered in 2004]

1. Yes
2. No
3. It makes no difference.
9. DK

04 06   v43. If it were possible, I prefer to have a job where I worked with people who have the same ethnic(nationality) background as mine.

1. Yes
2. No
9. DK

04 06   v44. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

Dissatisfied Satisfied  
 1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10

04 06  
  v45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

Dissatisfied Satisfied  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

04 06  
  v46. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

None at all A great deal  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

04 06  
  v47. What is the most important problem facing you and your family:

1. lack of security
2. lack of job
3. lack of basic necessities (food, clothing, and housing)
4. foreign occupation
5. terrorism and political violence
6. Lack of freedom

04 06  
  v48. What is the next most important problem facing you and your family?

1. lack of security
2. lack of job
3. lack of basic necessities
4. foreign occupation
5. terrorism and political violence
6. Lack of freedom

04 06  
  v49. To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future?

Highly pessimistic Highly Optimistic  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

04 06  
  v50. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that in Iraq these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous?

Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
1	2	3	4	9

04 06  
  v51. How worried are you about the safety of your family nowadays?

1. Very worried
2. Somewhat worried
3. Not worried
4. Not worried at all
9. DK/NA

04 06  
  v52. How worried are you about the unity of your country?

1. Very worried
2. Somewhat worried
3. Not worried
4. Not worried at all

v53. How worried are you about the safety of the people of your sect?

1. Very worried
2. Somewhat worried
3. Not worried
4. Not worried at all

v54. Are you currently (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)

- 1 Married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

IF not single:

v55. Where did you live during the first year after the marriage?

1. With your own parents
2. With your spouse's parents (in-laws)
3. In a separate house
4. With my brother
97. Other \_\_\_\_\_

ASK ALL:

v56. Have you had any children? How many?

- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 or more children
- 9 No answer

v57. What do you think is the ideal size of the family - how many children, if any?

- 0 None
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 or more children
- 9 DK, no answer

04 06

v58. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- 1 Needs children
- 2 Not necessary
- 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v59.	1	2	3	4	9
	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v60.	1	2	3	4	9
	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v61.	1	2	3	4	9
	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v62.	1	2	3	4	9
	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> v63.	1	2	3	4	9
	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> v64.	1	2	3	4	9
	Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income					

- 04 06
- v65. In your view, which of the following is the more important basis for marriage:
- 1. Parental approval
  - 2. Love
  - 3. DK

In your opinion, how important are each of the following traits in a woman?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v66.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	Wearing a veil in public places						
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v67.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	Being a good mother						
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v68.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	Being a good wife						
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v69.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	Being religious						
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v70.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	Being educated						

There are different Islamic countries. And in each country people have different understanding of their religion and issues facing their faith. We would like to know how do you feel about the following issues?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v71.	1	2	3	4	9
	Male and female university students should not attend classes together					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v72.	1	2	3	4	9
	A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v73.	1	2	3	4	9
	Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims					
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v74.	1	2	3	4	9
	It is up to a woman to dress which ever way she wants to					
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v75.	1	2	3	4	9
	It is the husband's responsibility to seriously considers his wife's suggestions					

I would like to ask your personal opinion about the following issues related to relationships between men and women.

INTERVIEWER: *This same style should be used in asking both questions.*

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
04 06 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v76. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v77. A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	4	5	9

04 06  
  v78. If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? Code one answer only

v79. And, which one is the second most important

	First choice	Second choice
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9	9

04 06  
  v80. How interested would you say you are in politics?  
 1 Very interested  
 2 Somewhat interested  
 3 Not very interested  
 4 Not at all interested  
 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

04 06  
  v81.

Incomes should be made more equal	We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals
1    2        3    4        5        6        7    8        9        10	
DK=99	

04 06  
  v82.

Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
1    2        3    4        5        6        7    8        9        10	
DK=99	

04 06  
  v83.

The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
1    2        3    4        5        6        7    8        9        10	
DK=99	





I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each one of them?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK		
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v102.	In democracy, the economy runs badly	1	2	3	4	9
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v103.	Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling	1	2	3	4	9
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v104.	Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	1	2	3	4	9
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v105.	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4	9

(Show Card T)

Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy" (read out and code one answer for each):

		Not essential						Essential			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
04 06	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v106.	Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v107.	Religious authorities interpret the laws.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v108.	People choose their leaders in free elections.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v109.	People receive state aid for unemployment.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v110.	The army takes over when government is incompetent.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v111.	Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v112.	The economy is prospering.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v113.	Criminals are severely punished.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v114.	People can change the laws in referendums.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v115.	Women have the same rights as men.								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v116.	The political leader should stay in power only for a limited number of years								
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v117.	People should be free to recall their political leaders, if they fail to perform								

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it (read out and code one answer for each action):

		Have done	Might do	Would never do		
04 06	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v118.	Signing a petition	1	2	3
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v119.	Joining in boycotts	1	2	3
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v120.	Attending peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3

04 06   v121. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in your country? Do you feel there is (read out):

1 A lot of respect for individual human rights

- 2 Some respect  
3 Not much respect  
4 No respect at all
- 04 06  
  v122. Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big influential people and organizations who are looking out for themselves only or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?  
1 Run by a few big interests  
2 Run for all the people  
9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 04 06  
  v123. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)  
1 Often  
2 Sometimes  
3 Rarely  
4 Never
- 04 06  
  v124. If I asked you about your religion, what do you prefer your answer to be?  
1. Sunni Muslim  
2. Shia Muslim  
3. Muslim GO TO 119  
4. Orthodox  
5. Catholic  
6. Christian
- 04 06  
  v125. What is the doctrine you believe in? (Please mention)  
1. Sunni Muslim  
2. Shia Muslim  
3. Muslim
- 04 06  
  v126. Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque these days?  
1 More than once a week  
2 Once a week  
3 Once a month  
4 Only on special holy days  
5 Once a year  
6 Rarely  
7 I do not go
- 04 06  
  v127. How often do you pray?  
1. five times a day  
2. once or twice a week  
3. once or twice a month  
4. at no time
- 04 06  
  v128.  
v128a. [In 2004] Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are...  
1. Religious  
2. Not religious  
3. Not believe in religion
- 04 06  
  v128b. [In 2006] Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would ( From the scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being not at all religious and 5 being highly religious. How religious would you say you are?  
1. Not at all religious  
2.

3.  
4.  
5. Highly religious

Generally speaking, do you think that the religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to ... (Read out and code one answer for each)

04	06		Yes	No	DK	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v129.	The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v130.	The problems of family life	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v131.	People's spiritual needs	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v132.	The social problems facing your country today	1	2	9

Please forgive for asking these questions. I know that answers to some or all these questions may be obvious. But since we compare the results of this study with many other countries, and since some people in other countries may have much weaker religious beliefs than Iraqi, we ask these questions for the sake of comparison. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

04	06		Yes	No	DK	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v133.	Do you believe in God?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v134.	Do you believe in life after death?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v135.	Do you believe people have a soul?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v136.	Do you believe in hell?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v137.	Do you believe in heaven?	1	2	9

04 06  
  v138. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.  
Not at all Very  
1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10

04 06  
  v139. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?  
1 Yes  
2 No  
9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

04	06		Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v140.	Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit to work for the government in high offices	1	2	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v141.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics	1	2	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v142.	It would be better for Iraq if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office	1	2	4	5	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government?

04	06		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v143.	It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v144.	It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	9

04 06

- v145. Which of the following is more important: (1) preserving the identity and defending the interests of the confessional community (Shi'i, Sunni, Christian) to which you belong or (2) working to forge a common national identity that unifies all citizens of Iraq?

Defend my community-----equally important-----forge Iraqi national identity  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

04 06

- v146. Regardless of your own opinion, how do you think most other members of your confessional community would answer this question?

Defend my community-----equally important-----forge Iraqi national identity  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

04 06

- v147. Regardless of your answers to 150 and 151, how do you think most members of other confessional communities would answer this question?

Defend my community-----equally important-----forge Iraqi national identity  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

I am going to name a number of groups. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a great deal of trust, some trust, not very much trust or none at all?

04 06

		A great deal	Some	Not very much	None at all	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v148. Shi'i	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v149. Sunni	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v150. Kurds	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v151. Christians	1	2	3	4	9

I am going to ask you how about your interaction. How often do you interact with the following people?

04 06

		Every day	Weekly/ nearly every week	Once or twice a month	Only a few times a year	None at all
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v152. Interact with parents or other relative	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v153. Interact with friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v154. Interaction socially with colleagues from work or your profession	1	2	3	4	5

Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

04 06

		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v155. Iraq will be a better society					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v156. If religion and politics are separated	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v156. If its government was similar to Western (American or European) governments	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v157. Iraq will be a better place if women are treated with more respect than they are now	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v158. Iraq will be a better place if people treat one another as Iraqis rather than Shi'is, Kurds, or Sunnis	1	2	3	4	9

Where would you place the following countries on a scale of morality, where “1” means that society is culturally decadent and people have a very low level of morality, and where “10” means that people in that society have a high level of morality? 99-DK

	Country	Low morality										High morality		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v159.	Iraq	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v160.	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v161.	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v162.	UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v163.	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v164.	The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	v165.	Kuwait	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

Where would place these countries on a scale that measures individual freedom? 99-DK

	Country	level of freedom										High level of freedom		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v166.	Iraq	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v167.	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v168.	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v169.	UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v170.	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v171.	The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v172.	Kuwait	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v173.	Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v174.	Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v175.	Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v176.	China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

Now we would like you to consider how developed different places in the world are. Here is a scale of development—with the least developed places in the world marked 1 at the left and the most developed places in the world marked ten at the right. And, moderately developed places marked 5 in the middle. I will read to you a list of countries that includes Iraq, Saudi Arabia, China, Yemen, and the United States and ask you to rate the level of development in each country.

	Country	Least developed										Most developed		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v177.	Iraq	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v178.	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v179.	France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v180.	UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v181.	Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v182.	The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v183.	Kuwait	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v184.	Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v185.	Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v186.	Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v187.	China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

Which of these countries are highly effective in the reconstruction of Iraq. "1" means that they are highly ineffective and you don't want them to be involved and "10" means that they are very effective and you want them involved in the reconstruction of Iraq

99-DK

04 06		Country	Highly ineffective							Highly effective		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v188. Iraq	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v189. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v190. France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v191. UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v192. Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v193. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v194. Kuwait	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

After the invasion of Iraq and the overthrow of Iraqi government, a number of changes have occurred in Iraq. Below are some of these changes. Please tell us you agree strongly, agree, disagree, and disagree with these changes

04 06			Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v195. The exile Iraqis politicians have gained too much power	1	2	3	4	99
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v196. De-baathification damaged the political conditions of the country	1	2	3	4	99
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v197. The disbanding of the former Iraqi armed forces was beneficial for the Iraqis	1	2	3	4	99
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v198. The division of the people into Sunnis, Shi'is, and Kurds is artificial and is contrary to the reality of Iraqi society	1	2	3	4	99
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v199. The presence of the US forces inside large cities is good for ensuring security for the Iraqis	1	2	3	4	99

- 04 06  
  v200. On the whole, would you say that Iraq would have been better off if Sadaam had stayed in power, or is Iraq better off without him?"
1. Iraq better off without him.
  2. Iraq better off if Saddam had stayed in power.
  3. Not sure

To what extent, if any, do you think each of the following would be an obstacle for the formation of and independent prosperous Iraq?

04 06			A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v201. The supporters of the former regime to gain power again in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v202. Shi' groups gain a great deal of power in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v203. Kurds gain a great deal of power in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v204. Sunni groups gain a great deal of power in Iraq	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v205. Americans dominate Iraq for the foreseeable future.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v206. Religious leaders gain a great deal of power in the government of Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v207. Civil war breaks out in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v208. Iraq loses its cultural identity.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v209. The cultural influence of the United States increases in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v210. Crime and insecurity in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v211.	The presence of foreign fighters in Iraq.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v212.	Iran gains too much influence in Iraq	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v213.	Israel gains too much influence in Iraq	1	2	3	4	9

04 06

v214. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the presence of Coalition Forces in Iraq?

04 06

- v215. When do you think U.S. and other Coalition Forces should leave Iraq?
1. They should leave now.
  2. They should remain until after the new government is formed
  3. They should remain for another year.
  4. They should remain for more than a year.
  5. They should remain until security is restored.
  6. They should never leave.
  7. Difficult to say.

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be acceptable, never be acceptable, or something in between, using this card. READ OUT STATEMENTS. CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT

04 06

v216. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Never									Always
Acceptable									Acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

04 06

v217. Abortion

Never									Always
Acceptable									Acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

04 06

v218. Divorce

Never									Always
Acceptable									Acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

04 06

v219. Drinking alcoholic beverages

Never									Always
Acceptable									Acceptable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

04 06

v220. To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?

v221. And the next?

	First	Next
Locality or town where you live	1	1
State or region of country where you live	2	2
Iraq as a whole	3	3
Arab nations	4	4
The Middle East	5	5
The world as a whole	6	6
Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]	9	9

04 06

v222. How proud are you to be Iraqi?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
9. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

04 06

v223. Which of the following best describes you?

- 1 Above all, I am an Iraqi
- 2 Above all, I am a Muslim
- 3 Above all, I am an Arab
- 4 Above all, I am a Kurd
- 5 Above all, I am a Christian
- 6 Other

04 06

v224. What language do you normally speak at home?

1. Arabic
2. Kurdish
3. Other language

04 06

v225. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?

1. Dawa Party (Islamic Dawa Party)
2. SCIRI
3. KDP Kurdistan Democratic Party
4. PUK Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
5. IIP Iraqi Islamic Party
6. KIU Kurdistan Islamic Uni
7. INA Iraqi National Accord
8. ICP Iraqi Communist Party
9. OmaS Office of the Martyr
10. Dawa Movement
11. ING Iraqi National Gathering
12. INC Iraqi National Congress
13. IID
14. I am not going to vote

04 06

v226. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

1. Dawa Party (Islamic Dawa Party)
2. SCIRI
3. KDP Kurdistan Democratic Party
4. PUK Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
5. IIP Iraqi Islamic Party
6. KIU Kurdistan Islamic Uni
7. INA Iraqi National Accord
8. ICP Iraqi Communist Party
9. OmaS Office of the Martyr
10. Dawa Movement
11. ING Iraqi National Gathering
12. INC Iraqi National Congress
13. IID



04 06

- v227. And is there any party on this list that you would never vote for?
1. Dawa Party (Islamic Dawa Party)
  2. SCIRI
  3. KDP Kurdistan Democratic Party
  4. PUK Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
  5. IIP Iraqi Islamic Party
  6. KIU Kurdistan Islamic Uni
  7. INA Iraqi National Accord
  8. ICP Iraqi Communist Party
  9. OmaS Office of the Martyr
  10. Dawa Movement
  11. ING Iraqi National Gathering
  12. INC Iraqi National Congress
  13. IID

04 06

- v228. Did you vote in the parliamentary elections in December 2005?
1. Yes
  2. No

04 06

- v229. If yes, whom did you vote for?
1. Tawafoq Iraqi Front (Iraqi Islamic Party of Dr. Tarik al-
  2. Kurdistan Gathering (Kurdistan Democratic Party of Mas'u
  3. National Iraqi List (Iraqi National Accord of Dr. Iyad Al
  4. Unified Iraqi Coalition (Islamic Da'awa Party of Dr. Ibra
  5. Iraqi National dialogue front (Saleh AlMotlak)
  97. Other

Every country faces a number of regional and international problems. Among the following, which problems do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	
04 06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v230.	Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	9
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v231.	The exploitation of this country's natural resources by powerful countries	1	2	3	4	5	9
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> v232.	Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	9

Some people believe that Iraq is experiencing considerable political problems and violence nowadays, and some of these problems are caused by foreign countries. In your opinion, how do you rate the role of the following countries in affecting these conditions in Iraq? "1" means very negative and "5" means very positive.

04 06

- v233. Iran                    1        2        3        4        5
- v234. Syria                    1        2        3        4        5
- v235. Saudi Arabia        1        2        3        4        5
- v236. Jordan                    1        2        3        4        5
- v237. Turkey                    1        2        3        4        5
- v238. Kuwait                    1        2        3        4        5

04 06

- v239. There is a lot of talk these days about why the United States decided to invade Iraq. I will show you a list of possible reasons that might explain why the United States decided to invade Iraq. Please tell me what you think are the main three reasons why the United States decided to invade Iraq. First choice
- v240. Second Choice
- v241. Third Choice

Control Iraq's oil			
Bring democracy to Iraq			
Build military bases in Iraq			
Hatred of Arabs and Muslims			
Build political support for George Bush inside the U.S.			
Help the Iraqi people by removing a brutal dictator			
Help Israel			
Accomplish something George Bush's father failed to accomplish			
Help Iraq to become more modern and developed			
Make money for American companies working in Iraq			
Belief that regime of Saddam Hussein threatened American security			
Encouraged by government of Kuwait and other Gulf states			

04 06 DEMOGRAPHICS

- v242. Sex of respondent:
  - 1 Male
  - 2 Female
- v243. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_  
[ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED]
- v244. This means you are \_\_\_ \_\_ years old.
- v245. What is the highest educational level that you have attained?  
(use functional equivalent of the following, in given society;

IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE):

IIACASS: Please revise the list in conformity with the educational categories in Iraq.

- 1. No formal education
- 2. Incomplete primary school
- 3. Complete primary school
- 4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
- 8. Some university-level education, without degree
- 9. University-level education, with degree

- 04 06 v246.  
  v246a. [Asked in 2006] At what age *did you* complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:  
 WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS \_\_\_\_\_
- 04 06  
  v246b. [Asked in 2006] [If student] At what age *will you* complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:  
 WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS \_\_\_\_\_
- 04 06  
  v246c. [Asked in 2004] At what age *did you or will you* complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships:  
 WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS \_\_\_\_\_

- 04 06  
  v247. Do you live with your parents?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No

- 04 06 v248.  
  v248a. Are you employed now or not?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No

- 04 06 *IF YES:*  
  v248b. About how many hours a week? If more than one job: only for the main job

Has paid employment	
Full Time(30 hours a week or more)	1
Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	2
Self employed	3

- 04 06 *IF NO:*  
  v248c. Reason for unemployment

If no paid employment	
Retired/pensioned	1
Housewife not otherwise employed	2
Student	3
Unemployed	4
Disabled	5
Lack of jobs	6
Being old	7
Lost job	8
Other	97

- 04 06  
  v249. In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job?  
 What is/was your job there?
- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
  - 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
  - 3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
  - 4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
  - 5 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
  - 6 Foreman and supervisor
  - 7 Skilled manual worker
  - 8 Semi-skilled manual worker

- 9 Unskilled manual worker
- 10 Farmer: has own farm
- 11 Agricultural worker
- 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
- 13 Never had a job

04 06

- v250. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?
- 1 Yes - GO TO V252
  - 2 No - GO TO V251

04 06

- v251. Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?
- 1 Yes
  - 2 No

04 06

- v252. In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there? WRITE IN AND CODE BELOW
- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
  - 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
  - 3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.
  - 4 Supervisory non-manual - office worker.
  - 5 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
  - 6 Foreman and supervisor
  - 7 Skilled manual worker
  - 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
  - 9 Unskilled manual worker
  - 10 Farmer: has own farm
  - 11 Agricultural worker
  - 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel (OMIT IN IRAN)
  - 13 Never had a job

04 06

- v253. During the past year, did your family:
- 1. Save money
  - 2. Just get by
  - 3. Spent some savings
  - 4. Spent savings and borrowed money
  - 9. DK, NA

04 06

- v254. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:
- 1. Upper class
  - 2. Upper middle class
  - 3. Lower middle class
  - 4. Working class
  - 5. Lower class
  - 9. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

04 06

- v255. Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L  |
- [CODE INCOME CATEGORIES BY DECILES FOR YOUR SOCIETY, 1=LOWEST DECILE, 10=HIGHEST DECILE]

- 04 06  
  v256. Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?
1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV
  2. 1 - 2 hours per day
  3. 2 - 3 hours per day
  4. More than 3 hours per day
- 04 06  
  v257. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly with the following statement:  
 "Television is my most important form of entertainment."
1. Agree strongly
  2. Agree
  3. Disagree
  4. Disagree Strongly
- 04 06  
  v258. Total length of interview: \_\_\_\_ Minutes:
- v259. During the interview the respondent was ....
- 1 Very interested
  - 2 Somewhat interested
  - 3 Not very interested
- 04 06  
  v260. Size of town:
- 1 Under 2,000
  - 2 2,000 - 5,000
  - 3 5 - 10,000
  - 4 10 - 20,000
  - 5 20 - 50,000
  - 6 50 - 100,000
  - 7 100 - 500,000
  - 8 500,000 and more
- 04 06  
  v261. Ethnic group [code by observation]:
- 1 Arabic
  - 2 Kurdish
  - 3 Turk
  - 4 Ashuri
  - 5 Kildani
  - 6 Other (please specify)
- 04 06  
  v262. Region where the interview was conducted: [use 2-digit regional code appropriate to your own society]
- 04 06  
  v263. Language in which interview was conducted
1. Arabic
  2. Kurdish
- 04 06  
  v264. Ethnicity variable (*created with v124, v125, and v261*)
1. Sunni Arab
  2. Shia Arab
  3. Muslim Arab (no sect identified)
  4. Sunni Kurd
  5. Shia Kurd
  6. Muslim Kurd (no sect identified)
  7. Sunni Turk
  8. Shia Turk
  9. Muslim Turk (no sect identified)

10. Sunni Ashuri
11. Sunni Kildani
12. Sunni other ethnicity
13. Shia other ethnicity
14. Muslim other ethnicity (no sect identified)
15. Orthodox Arab
16. Orthodox Kurd
17. Orthodox Ashuri
18. Orthodox other ethnicity
19. Catholic Arab
20. Catholic Kildani
21. Catholic other ethnicity
22. Christian Arab
23. Christian Turk
24. Christian Ashuri
25. Christian Kildani
26. Christian other ethnicity