

# Individual Interview Questionnaire

## The Study of Family Changes in Iran 2007

Time Started: ... : ...

### Household Description

1- Town: ..... 2- City or City Block: ..... 3-Village: .....  5. Household's Address: .....  6. Name of the head of the household: .....
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7. Region: 1- City                      2- Village	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Cluster code:	<input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>
9. Household number in cluster:	<input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>

### Interview Description

10. Date of Interview	First	Second	Third
11. Interviewer's name	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....
12. Was the sample household accessed? 1- yes 2- No= End of interview			<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Number of visits to the household for interview:			<input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>
14. Interview result:			<input type="checkbox"/>
1. Completed 2. Partly completed 3. No interview, because the woman left the household 4. No interview because of the absence of the woman 5. No interview because ....			
15. Address and phone number of two relatives or friends for future visits:			
1. ....			
2. ....			

**A. Household schedule**

Line Number	Name of usual residents	Relationship to HHH: 1. Head 2. Spouse 3. Child 4. Bride/ Groom 5. Grandchild 6. HHH's Parents 7. Sister/ Brother 8. spouse's parents 9. adopted child 10. nonrelative	Sex: 1. Male 2. Female	Date of Birth		Age: 00- less than one 99- 99+	For 6 years and above		For those aged 10 years and above	for children under 15
				Year	Month		Highest level of school attended	Highest grade Completed at that level		
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										

28. No of ever married women aged 15-54 years in the household: .....  
 [For household with more than 1 ever married woman, continue interview with woman whose name come up first in alphabetic order.]

29. Respondent's line number: .....

### A. (cont...). Family Background

			Birth Place: 1. This city or village this province 2. Another city 3.A village other provinces 4. city 5. village 6. Another country	Until what age did you live in your birth place?	Highest level of school attended 0-None 1- Primary 2- secondary 3- high school 4- University 5- Theology 6- literacy movement 7- Qoranic literacy or informal education	Highest grade (years) completed at that level	Current Marital Status: 1. married 2. widowed 3. divorced 4. never married	No. of Marriage	Husband relationship with his wife (first marriage)? 1. Uncle's son (mother) 2. Aunt's son (mother) 3. Uncle's son (father) 4. Aunt's son (father) 5. Other relatives 6. None	Marriage Place: 1. This city or village this province 2. Another city 3.A village other provinces 4. city 5. village 6. Another country	Current Resident Place: 1. This city or village this province 2. Another city 3.A village other provinces 4. city 5. village 6. Another country	Main job you are doing now?  [Specify]	Main job at time of R marriage  [Specify ]
		30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
1	Wife												
2	Husband												
3	Wife's mother												
4	Wife's father												
5	Husband's mother												
6	Husband's father												

[ASK 42.-43. For literate wife and husband]

4.2. In which year wife ended (or leave) her education?

Month: .....

Year: .....

4.3. In which year husband ended (or leave) his education?

Month: .....

Year: .....

4.4. How many brothers and sister do you have?

4.5. How many brothers and sister does your spouse have?

## B. Marriage

- B1.** In what year and what month did you marry for the first time?
- B2.** How old were you at your first marriage?
- B3.** How long (in months) after marriage was it before you started living together? [If less than one month, record 00]
- B4.** How long (in months) it was between your *Khastegari* (formal marriage proposal to the bride's family from the man's side or his delegation) and marriage? 98-DK
- B5.** Before your marriage, had your parents' family and the parents of your (first) spouse ever lived in the same village?  
1. Yes 2. No
- B6.** Which one of groom's relatives attended at your *Khastegari*?  
1. Groom's family/relatives- without groom 2. Groom's family/relatives- together with groom 3. Groom alone
- B7.** After their marriage, some people start living together in separate house, while, other people reside in their parents/parents in-law house for some time. Where were you residing immediately after your marriage?  
1. with husband's parents 2. With wife's parents 3. In separate house → **GO TO B9**
- B8.** If you started living together in your parents/parents in-law house, for how long did you live there? **[Record in months]**
- B9.** People marry in different ways. Sometimes our parents or relatives decide whom we should marry, and sometimes we decide ourselves. In your case, who selected your (first) spouse? Your parents/relatives, yourself, or both?  
1. Parents/relatives 2. Myself 3. Both  
→ **B11** ←
- B10.** Although both of you may have decided, one of you may have had a little more influence than the other. Who had more influence in choosing your (first) spouse? You or your parents and relatives?  
1. Parents/relatives 2. Myself 3. Equally
- B11.** Did somebody other than your family members help you to find a suitable spouse? 1. Yes 2. No
- B12.** Had you met your (first) husband/wife before talk of your marriage began? 1. Yes 2. No
- B14.** What is the best age at marriage (minimum/maximum) for boys and girls?  
Girls: Between \_\_\_ and \_\_\_ Boys: Between \_\_\_ and \_\_\_
- B15.** On the whole, should boys marry girls from a relative family or not relatives?  
1. Relative 2. None relative 3. No difference
- B16.** Overall, should girls marry boys from relatives or none-relatives?  
1. Relative 2. None relative 3. No difference
- B17.** How soon after getting married do you think a couple should have their first child? **[Record in month]**  
00- As soon as possible 997- Whenever they want/ are ready 998- Others **[Specify]** .....
- B23.** Today, do you think that relative families, like past times, can live together in the shared house?  
1. Yes 2. No 3. Other **[Specify]**: .....
- B24.** Do you think that living married children with their parents/parents-in-law create a difficulty?  
1. Yes 2. No 3. Other **[Specify]**: .....
- B25.** For parents, do you think after marriage of their children where is better to live?  
1. with their children- in the parents' home 2. with their children- in their children home 3. in separate home  
4. Other **[Specify]**: .....

## C. Fertility and Family Planning

- C1. How many times have you been pregnant, total [including current pregnancy]? .....
- C2. How many live births have you had (in total)? [If none record "00"] .....
- C3. How many of your children survive now (in total)? [If none record "00"] .....
- C4. How many of your surviving children are living in another place? [If none record "00"] .....
- C5. In which month of which year your first child was born? Month: ..... Year: .....
- C6. In which month of which year your last child was born? Month: ..... Year: .....
- C7. How long did it take to get pregnant after your first marriage? [00 if less than one month. 99. More than 7 years] .....
- C8. Were you/your partner using any contraceptive before first pregnancy? 1. Yes 2. No
- C9. Are you/ your partner currently using any contraceptive method? 1. Yes 2. No
- C10. Which method are you using now?  
 1. Female sterilization      2. Male sterilization      3. IUD      4. Norplant      5. Injectables  
 6. Pill      7. Condom      8. Safe period      8. withdrawal      9. Other [Specify]: .....
- C11. Are you using contraceptive because you don't want any more children or you want to wait until later and then become pregnant?  
 1. Don't want any more children      2. Want to wait until later and then become pregnant
- C12. How many more children would you like to have?  
 ..... No. of Children      97. Depend/God's will      98. DK
- C13. People often do not have exactly the number of children they want to have. If you could have exactly the number of children you want, how many boys and how many girls would you want to have?  
 Boys: ..... Girls: .....  
 97. Depend/God's will      98. DK
- C14. Aside from any children you may have now, if you had exactly three children would you want to have three daughters, one son and two daughters, two sons and one daughter, or three sons?  
 1. Three Daughters      2. One Son and Two Daughters      3. Two Sons and One Daughter      4. Three Sons

## D. Country Development Scale

We would like you to think about development in different countries around the world today. We'll be talking about countries as varied as England and Mongolia. Think of a development scale that rates countries from zero to ten. The least developed places in the world are rated zero and the most developed places in the world are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating countries plus all of the numbers in between.

[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: "Zero is least developed; ten is most developed."

[PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": Even if you don't know exactly, about where would you put that country?"]

Using this development scale, where would you put following countries:

	Country	least developed											most developed	DK
D1	Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D2	Nigeria	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D3	India	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D4	United States	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D5	China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D6	Central African Republic	IR R ASKS WHERE CAR IS, SAY: "This is a country in the middle of Africa."											98	
D7	France	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D8	Brazil	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D9	Pakistan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	
D10	Iran	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	

## E. Not Developed/Developed Country Comparisons

Now, please think about what life is like today in countries that are not developed and compare it to what life is like today in countries that are developed. Please tell us ***whether each of the following things, in general, is more common in countries that are not developed or more common in countries that are developed.***

		1	3	5
E1	Married children living with their parents or in-laws	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E2	Females marrying before the age of eighteen	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E3	Family unity and loyalty	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E4	Elderly parents living with their adult children	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E5	Arranged marriages	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E6	Couples having many children	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E7	Divorce and marriages breaking up	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E8	Equality between women and men	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E9	Babies born to unmarried mothers	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E10	Opposite sex couples living together without being married	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E11	What about romantic love between a husband and wife	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same

		1	3	5
E12	Premarital sex	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E13	Respect for elders	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E14	Children dying before their first birthday	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E15	High standard of living	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E16	People working on farms	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E17	Being educated	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E18	Families having television in their homes	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E19	Women giving birth in a hospital rather than giving birth at home	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same
E20	The income difference between rich and poor people	Not Developed	Developed	Neither; About the Same

### F. Which Societal Attributes are Better

There are many different kinds of societies and living situations around the world today. I am going to ask you to compare a variety of societies and living situations. Please tell me **overall which one you think is better for most people around the world today.** [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "***If you had to choose, which do you think is better?***"]

		1	5	7	8
F1	<u>Overall</u> , which do you think is better for most people around the world today-- a moderately developed society or a society that is highly developed?	MODERATELY DEVELOPED	HIGHLY DEVELOPED	Other	DK
F2	( <u>Overall</u> , which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) societies in which most women give birth in a hospital or societies in which most women give birth at home?	IN HOSPITAL	AT HOME	Other	DK
F3	( <u>Overall</u> , which do you think is better for most people around the world today --) culture in (the United States/ (and) Western Europe) or culture in other places)?	US/ (AND) WESTERN EUROPE	Iranian Culture	Other	DK
F4	( <u>Overall</u> , which do you think is better for most people around the world today--) societies in which most people receive education <u>in schools</u> or societies in which few people receive education in schools?	MOST PEOPLE RECEIVE EDUCATION	FEW PEOPLE RECEIVE EDUCATION	Other	DK
F5	( <u>Overall</u> , which do you think is better for most people around the world today--) societies in which most families do not have television in their homes or societies where most families do have television in their homes?	DO NOT HAVE TELEVISION	HAVE TELEVISION	Other	DK
F6	<u>Overall</u> , which do you think is better for most people around the world today, a society in which decisions are based on religious faith, or a society in which decisions are based on science?	DECISIONS BASED ON RELIGIOUS FAITH	DECISIONS BASED ON SCIENCE	Other	DK

### G. Develop a Country

Now, please think about what life is like in a country where the standard of living is low, most people live in rural areas, and access to healthcare is poor. Suppose that country introduces a program to help make the country more developed. I will read a list of things this development program might change. For each one, please tell me whether it will increase in that country or decrease in that country once the development program has been successfully implemented.

In such a country where the standard of living is low, most people live in rural areas, and access to healthcare is poor, **over time, will a successful implementation of a development program increase or decrease following things:**

		1	3	5
G1	Married children living with their parents or in-laws?	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G2	Females marrying before the age of eighteen	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G3	Equality between women and men	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G4	Family unity and loyalty	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G5	Marriages breaking up	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G6	Arranged marriages	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G7	Couples having many children	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G8	Respect for elders	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G9	Romantic love between a husband and wife	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G10	Premarital sex	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
G11	The income difference between rich and poor people	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same

#### H. Which Family Attributes are Better

I would like you to think about the different kinds of social and family arrangements around the world today. I am going to ask you to compare a variety of social and family arrangements. Please tell me overall which one you think is better for most people around the world today.

**Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today:** [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "OTHER": "Which do you think is better?"]

		1	5	7	8
H1	Married children living with their parents or in-laws, or married children living separately?	LIVING WITH PARENTS	LIVING SEPARATELY	Other	DK
H2	A society in which there is equality between women and men or a society in which there is not equality between women and men?	EQUALITY BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN	NOT EQUALITY BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN	Other	DK
H3	Having one child or having three children?	ONE CHILD	THREE CHILDREN	Other	DK
H4	Elderly parents living alone or elderly parents living with their adult children?	ELDERLY PARENTS LIVING ALONE	ELDERLY PARENTS LIVING WITH ADULT CHILDREN	Other	DK
H5	Overall, which do you think is better for most females around the world today -- marrying at the age of 22 or marrying at the age of 28?	FEMALES MARRY AT AGE 22	FEMALES MARRY AT AGE 28	Other	DK
H6	Young people choosing their own spouses, or parents choosing their spouses for them?	CHOOSE OWN SPOUSE	PARENTS CHOOSE SPOUSE	Other	DK
H7	(Overall, which do you think is better for most people around the world today) – a divorce or an unhappy marriage?	DIVORCE	UNHAPPY MARRIAGE	Other	DK
H8	A society in which it is legal for two adult women to choose to be married to the same man at the same time or a society in which it is not legal?	TWO WIVES LEGAL	TWO WIVES NOT LEGAL	Other	DK



## I. Reduce Family Size in a Country

Now, please think about what life is like today in a country where income is low, most people live in rural areas, access to healthcare is poor, and most couples give birth to at least six children. Suppose that country introduces a smaller-family-size program to encourage couples to give birth to no more than three children. I will read a list of things this smaller-family-size program might change. For each one, please tell me whether it will increase in that country or decrease in that country once the smaller-family-size program has been successfully implemented.

In such a country where most couples give birth to at least six children, ***over time, will a successful implementation of a smaller-family-size program increase or decrease following things:***

		1	3	5
I1	The overall standard of living?	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I2	Families having television in their homes	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I3	The fraction of children dying before their first birthday	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I4	Being educated	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I5	The income difference between rich and poor people	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I6	Love and understanding between parents and children	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I7	The fraction of people working on farms	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same
I8	Respect for elders	INCREASE	DECREASE	Neither; About the Same

## J. The Future of Iran

Now please think about the next twenty years in Iran.

		1	3	5
J1	Do you think the average age for a woman to first get married will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years ? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
J2	(If the average age for a woman to first get married does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J3	Do you think the fraction of married couples who live with their parents or in-laws will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME

		1	3	5
J4	(If the fraction of married couples who live with their parents or in-laws does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J5	Do you think the fraction of marriages ending in divorce will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
J6	(If the fraction of marriages ending in divorce does (increase/decrease/stay the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J7	Do you think that on average, the number of children a woman gives birth to will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
J8	(If on average the number of children a woman gives birth to does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J9	Do you think the status of women will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
J10	(If the status of women does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J11	Do you think the fraction of elderly parents who live with their adult children will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
J12	(If the fraction of elderly parents who live with their adult children does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J13	Do you think religiosity will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
J14	If religiosity does (increase/decrease/stay about the same), overall, will that be a <u>good thing</u> , a <u>bad thing</u> , or <u>won't it matter</u> ? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
J15	Do you think that on average consanguine marriage will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME

		1	3	5
<b>J16</b>	(If on average, consanguine marriage does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL
<b>J17</b>	Do you think the fraction of youth who have friendship relations with opposite sex will increase or decrease in Iran during the next twenty years? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK" OR "DON'T CARE": "Which do you think is more likely?"]	INCREASE	DECREASE	ABOUT THE SAME
<b>J18</b>	(If the fraction of youth who have friendship relations with opposite sex does (increase/decrease/stay about the same)) overall, will that be a good thing, a bad thing, or won't it matter? [PROBE IF R SAYS "DK": "What do you think?"]	GOOD THING	BAD THING	WON'T MATTER; NEITHER; OTHER NEUTRAL

### K. Increasing Age at 1<sup>st</sup> Marriage in a Country

Now, please think about what life is like today in a country where income is low, most people live in rural areas, access to healthcare is poor, and most females are married by age sixteen. Suppose that country introduces an older-age-at-marriage program to encourage females to wait until at least the age of twenty to get married. I will read a list of things this older-age-at-marriage program might change. For each one, please tell me whether it will increase in that country or decrease in that country once an older-age-at-marriage program has been successfully implemented.

In such a country where most females are married by age sixteen, ***over time, will a successful implementation of an older-age-at-marriage program increase or decrease following things?***

		1	3	5
<b>K1</b>	overall standard of living	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K2</b>	Families having television in their homes	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K3</b>	The fraction of children dying before their first birthday	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K4</b>	Being educated	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K5</b>	The income difference between rich and poor people	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K6</b>	Love and understanding between parents and children	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K7</b>	The fraction of people working on farms	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME
<b>K8</b>	Respect for elders	INCREASE	DECREASE	NEITHER; ABOUT THE SAME

### L. Attitudes:

Now I would like to ask about your attitudes toward family life. I will read some statements to you. Please listen to them carefully and tell me ***do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statements.***

	1	2	3	4
L1. Even if his first wife cannot bear a child, a man should not marry a second wife	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L2. It is better to remain single than to be married	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L3. A man should make most of the decisions in the household	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L4. A young widow should remarry another man	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree

	1	2	3	4
				Disagree
L5. If a husband and wife cannot get along, they should not get divorced	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L6. Married people have more comfortable life than single people	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L7. Employed women cannot rear their children as well as a woman who is not employed	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L8. Having many children is an obstacle to parents being able to rear them	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L9. It is okay for a person to decide not to have any children	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L10. Having many children would help parents do their work	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
L11. Children caused inconvenience for their parents	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree

## M. Context

**M1.** How old were you when you have TV in your house for first time?

**M2.** How many hours a day do you watch TV?

**M3.** How old were you when you have radio in your house for first time?

**M4.** How many hours a day do you listen to radio?

**M5.** Do you read newspaper or magazine?

1. yes, everyday      2. yes, few time per week      3. yes, once a week      4. yes, occasionally      5. No

**M6.** Which TV programmes do you follow? [code all that apply]

1. Medical and health/family programmes;      2. Religious programmes;      3. News;  
4. movies/Cartons;      5. Documentary/Scientific programmes

**M7.** Now let's talk about the place(s) you lived up until you were 12 years old. Please try to remember all of the places you lived until you were 12 years old. I will read a list of centers or facilities. Which one there was within a one-hour walk from your home at any time until you were 12 years old? [Code all that apply]      1. Yes      2. No

1. Primary school	
2. Guidance school	
3. High school	
4. clinic, health post, medical facility, or hospital	
5. a place that employed more than ten people	
6. police station	
7. a common temple, monastery, or holy place	

**M8.** Where were you living before the age of 12, in a village or in a town?      1. Town      2. Village

**M9.** Did you have electricity in any of the places you lived before you were 12 years old?      1. Yes      2. No

**M10.** On average, what is your family's monthly costs? (1000 Tomans)

**M11.** In our society there are social classes which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a social class scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this social class scale?

\_\_\_\_\_0-10

Time Ended: ... : ...

	<b>Interviewer</b>
Date	
Name and Signature	.....