1. We would like you to think about development in different countries around the world today. We’ll be talking about countries as varied as Japan and Mongolia. Think of a development scale that rates countries from zero to ten. The least developed places in the world are rated zero and the most developed places in the world are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating countries plus all of the numbers in between. HAND DEVELOPMENT SCALE SHOWCARD TO RESPONDENT IF THIS IS A FACE-TO-FACE INTERVIEW.

Using this development scale, where would you put Germany? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

- SCALE (0-10)
  - GO TO 3
  - 98. DON’T KNOW

2. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Germany? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

- SCALE (0-10)
  - 98. DON’T KNOW

3. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put the Central African Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE the CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC IS, SAY: “This is a country in the middle of Africa.”]

- SCALE (0-10)
  - GO TO 5
  - 98. DON’T KNOW

4. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the Central African Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

- SCALE (0-10)
  - 98. DON’T KNOW
5. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put India?
   [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

   GO TO 7

6. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put India?
   [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

7. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Ukraine?  [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

   GO TO 9

8. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Ukraine?  [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

9. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Denmark?  [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

   GO TO 11

10. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Denmark?
    [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

    SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW
11. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Tajikistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   GO TO 13
   SCALE (0-10)  
   98. DON’T KNOW

12. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Tajikistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   98. DON’T KNOW

13. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Portugal? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   GO TO 15
   SCALE (0-10)  
   98. DON’T KNOW

14. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Portugal? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   98. DON’T KNOW

15. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Nigeria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE Nigeria IS, SAY: “This is a country in the west of Africa.”]

   98. DON’T KNOW

   GO TO 17
   SCALE (0-10)  

16. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Nigeria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

   98. DON’T KNOW
17. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Slovenia? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

18. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Slovenia? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

19. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Azerbaijan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

20. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Azerbaijan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
21. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Switzerland? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

22. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Switzerland? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

23. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Hungary? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

24. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Hungary? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
25. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Bosnia/Herzegovina? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

26. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Bosnia/Herzegovina? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

27. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Bulgaria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

28. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Bulgaria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]