1. We would like you to think about development in different countries around the world today. We’ll be talking about countries as varied as Japan and Mongolia. Think of a development scale that rates countries from zero to ten. The least developed places in the world are rated zero and the most developed places in the world are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating countries plus all of the numbers in between. **HAND DEVELOPMENT SCALE SHOWCARD TO RESPONDENT IF THIS IS A FACE-TO-FACE INTERVIEW.**

Using this development scale, where would you put France? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  
98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 3

2. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put France?  
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  
98. DON’T KNOW

3. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put the Central African Republic?  
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]  
[IF R ASKS WHERE the CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC IS, SAY: “This is a country in the middle of Africa.”]

98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 5

4. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the Central African Republic?  
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_____________________ SCALE (0-10)  
98. DON’T KNOW
5. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put India?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_______________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

6. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put India?
[IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_______________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

7. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Belarus? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_______________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

8. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Belarus? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_______________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

9. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Norway? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_______________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW

10. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Norway? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

_______________________ SCALE (0-10)  98. DON’T KNOW
11. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Uzbekistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

GO TO 13

12. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Uzbekistan? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

13. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Spain?
   [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

GO TO 15

14. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Spain?
   [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

15. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Nigeria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”] [IF R ASKS WHERE Nigeria IS, SAY: “This is a country in the west of Africa.”]

98. DON’T KNOW

GO TO 17

16. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Nigeria?
   [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
17. Using this development scale of zero to ten, where would you put Slovakia? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

18. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Slovakia? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

19. Using this development scale of zero to ten, where would you put Armenia? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

20. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Armenia? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
21. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put the Netherlands? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

22. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the Netherlands? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

23. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put the Czech Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

24. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put the Czech Republic? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]
25. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Turkey? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

26. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Turkey? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

27. (Using this development scale of zero to ten,) where would you put Bulgaria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]

28. Even if you don’t know exactly, about where would you put Bulgaria? [IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “Zero is least developed; ten is most developed.”]